He had to wait another seven years before he could get a project moving forward with a screenplay written by him and producer Diana Ossana

Adapting a novel frequently requires difficult decisions about compression, winnowing and rewriting. The movie follows Proulx's story closely, but she breezes over the nearly twenty years of the men's experiences, stopping only briefly at crucial turning points, referring to others after they've passed, and interjecting authorial insights and comments at various junctures. Her writing works to convey personal desolation and a subdued but insistent "lesson." The screenwriters had to create most of the middle eighty or so minutes of the movie from what amount to several references and sketchy descriptions. The original story reflects Ennis' experience and point-of-view much more than Jack's, and the movie does a fair job of amplifying Jack's life and character, but sometimes it seems to be marking time until it can return to Proulx's original material. And in at least a couple of scenes, it edges toward, or into, soap opera.

Gyllenhaal makes the most of his uneven opportunities, more than many young actors could have. In one scene where the boss of the sheep outfit (an effective Randy Quaid) contemptuously makes clear his awareness of what the two boys were doing with each other on Brokeback, Gyllenhaal's cowed, stricken, boyish visage is poignantly expressive.

But Ledger's Ennis, almost of necessity, occupies the center of the movie, and it's one of the most surprisingly accomplished performances in a long time. The actor makes Ennis' wounded, confused pride and sometimes almost apologetic reticence bespeak a crude, stubborn nobility. Much of the movie's impact depends on Ledger's apparent conviction and understated interpretive skill.

Brokeback Mountain develops the quality of a mournful fable. It finally transcends its own awkward passages and didactic limitations.



Sienna Miller and Heath Ledger in Casanova

MY LIFE AS A PUPPY

Casanova

review by M. Faust

There are two ways to look at Giacomo Casanova, the 18th century Venetian whose legend retains a hold on our imagination two centuries after his death. There is the real Casanova, whose eleven volumes of memoirs seem barely sufficient to contain his exploits as a diplomat, a politician, and a spy; a musician and a writer; a Freemason and a cleric; and a swordsman, in both senses of the word. That his biography isn't entirely trustworthy only adds to his allure

Or you can regard him for the trait with which his name has become synonymous, as history's greatest lover, the man whom no woman could resist. Plenty of softcore fantasies have been spun about the latter, but aside from Fellini's 1976 film with Donald Sutherland as an aging sexual obsessive given to bouts of mechanical fornication, few have shown much interest in the real man.

Lasse Hallström's Casanova is so lacking in bawdiness that it barely earns its R rating. But after seeing it, you still won't know Giac. Concentrating on a fictional incident in the life of Casanova at the age of 28, it uses a dash of historical fact (Casanova's run-in with the Spanish Inquisition, which sought to execute him as a warning against immorality) as the basis for a romantic farce. Heavy on pretty costumes and prettier actors, it aspires to be a popular updating a la Tom Jones, Richard Lester's Three Musketeers films, or Shakespeare in Love, but it is no more grounded than the hot air balloon that figures prominently in the story.

Without detailing the multiple impersonations and mistakes of identity that move the film along, suffice to say that Casanova (Heath Ledger, more prominently on display this week in Brokeback Mountain), compelled to take a wife, finds one suitable to him in the person of Francesca Bruni (Sienna Miller), a protofeminist who wields a mean sabre and who writes (under a nom du plume) subversive tracts on gender freedom. Because the movie would only be thirty minutes long if they immediately recognized each other as soul mates, much persiflage and chicanery ensues prior to an ending that at least addresses the need to redress the story's main historical

The nicely dressed supporting cast includes Jeremy Irons (camping it up in a ridiculous wig as the Papal Inquisitor on the trail of both of our heroic heretics), Lena Olin (aka Mrs. Hallström) as Francesca's mother, and Oliver Platt as a Genoan lard merchant (and the subject of a lot of fat jokes unbecoming to an actor of his talents, not to mention some slapstick torture scenes that are in spectacularly poor taste at a time when our government is trying to persuade us that it has the right to torture real people).

Call me a dirty old man, but a little genuine smut would have been welcome here. Instead, all we get is a few scenes of Casanova cavorting in one of those convents that exists only in European soft porn films, and a dinner table scene swiped from *Shampoo*. Instead, this is a *Casanova* that you could take your mom to see.



